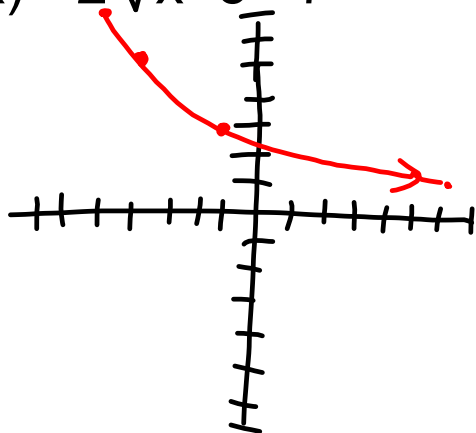


Bellwork: Graph the following function:

$$f(x) = -2\sqrt{x+5} + 7$$

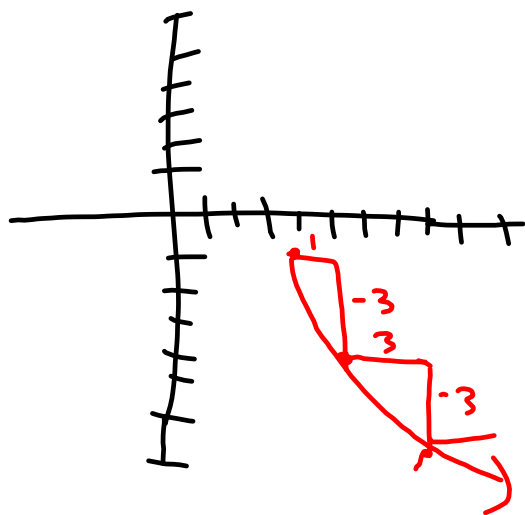


$$\text{s.p. } (-5, 7)$$

$$a = -2$$



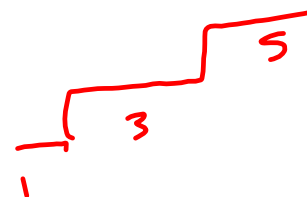
6)



$$y = -3\sqrt{x-4} - 1$$

$$\text{s.p. } (4, -1)$$

$$a = -3$$



## Today's Objectives:

## Review for the Unit 3 Test

Don't forget to make your 3"x5" notecard!

$$1) \frac{-6}{-3} = \frac{-3\sqrt{3a-2}}{-3}$$

$$2^2 = \sqrt{3a-2}^2 \quad 4 = 3a-2$$

$$\frac{6}{3} = \frac{3a}{3}$$

$$a = 2 \quad \text{CHECK:}$$

$$-6 = -3\sqrt{3(2)-2}$$

$$-6 = -3\sqrt{4}$$

$$-6 = -3(2) \quad \checkmark$$

$$3) \frac{-3\sqrt{\frac{n}{10}}}{-3} = \frac{-21}{-3}$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{n}{10}} = 7^2 \quad \frac{n}{10} = 49 \cdot 10$$

$$n = 490$$

CHECK:

$$-3\sqrt{\frac{490}{10}} = -21$$

$$-3\sqrt{49} = -3(7) = -21 \quad \checkmark$$

$$5) \sqrt{-5-2n} = \sqrt{1-n}$$

CHECK:

$$\sqrt{-5-2(-6)} = \sqrt{1-(-6)} \rightarrow \sqrt{-5+12} = \sqrt{7} = \sqrt{7}$$

$$7) \sqrt{-8+6x} = x$$

$$-8+6x = x^2 + 8 - 6x$$

$$0 = x^2 - 6x + 8$$

$$0 = (x-2)(x-4)$$

$$x = 2, 4$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ -2 \times 4 \\ \hline -6 \end{array}$$

$$\text{CHECK: } \sqrt{-8+6(2)} = 2 \quad \sqrt{-8+6(4)} = 4$$

$$\sqrt{-8+12} = \sqrt{4} = 2$$

$$\sqrt{16} = 4$$

$$9) \sqrt{100} = a$$

$$a = 10$$

$$11) (\sqrt{4p+8}) = (p+3)$$

$$4p+8 = p^2 + 6p + 9$$

$$0 = p^2 + 2p + 1$$

$$0 = (p+1)(p+1)$$

$$p = -1$$

CHECK

$$\sqrt{4(-1)+8} = -1+3 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\sqrt{-4+8} = \sqrt{4} = 2$$

$$13) (\sqrt{6r-21})^2 - (r-2)^2 \quad \begin{array}{l} 6r-21 = r^2-4r+4 \\ -6r+21 \quad -6r+21 \end{array}$$

$$0 = r^2 - 10r + 25 \quad r=5$$

$$0 = (r-5)(r-5) \quad \text{check:}$$

$$\sqrt{6(5)-21} = 5-2$$

$$\sqrt{9} = 3$$

Solve each equation.

$$15) \frac{|8-5k|}{2} = 2 \cdot 2$$

$$k = \frac{4}{5}, \frac{12}{5}$$

$$17) -4|7b+4| = -100$$

$$|8-5k| = 4$$

$$8-5k = 4$$

$$-5k = -4$$

$$-8-5k = -4$$

$$-5k = -12$$

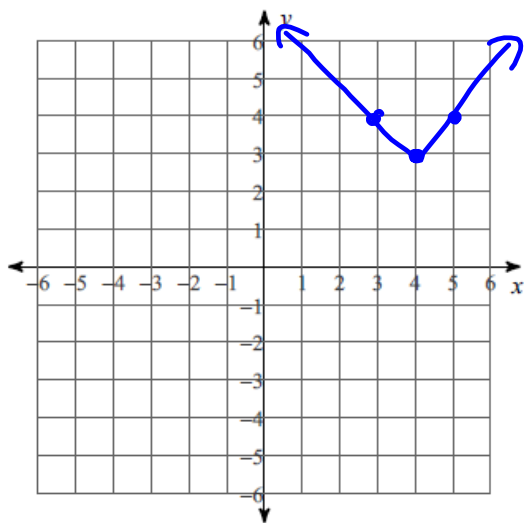
$$19) \frac{-5|x+7|}{-5} = \frac{15}{-5}$$

$$|x+7| = -3$$

No solution

Graph each equation.

21)  $y = |x - 4| + 3$

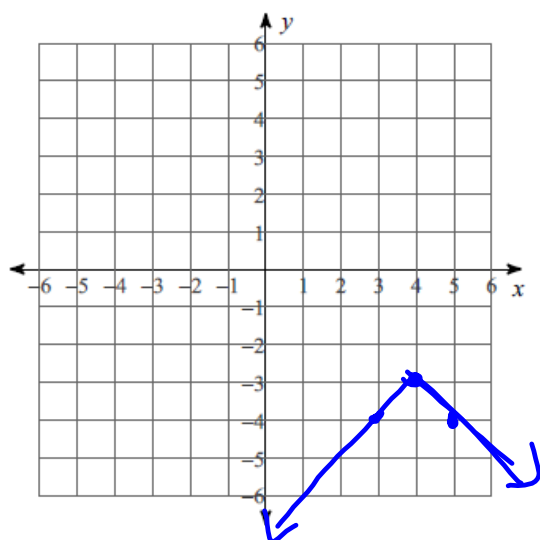


Vertex: (4, 3)

$$a = 1$$



23)  $y = -|x - 4| - 3$

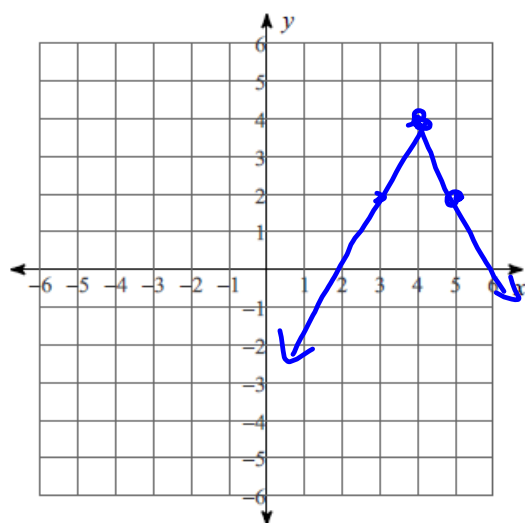


Vertex: (4, -3)

$$a = -1$$

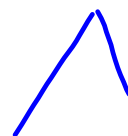


25)  $y = -2|x - 4| + 4$

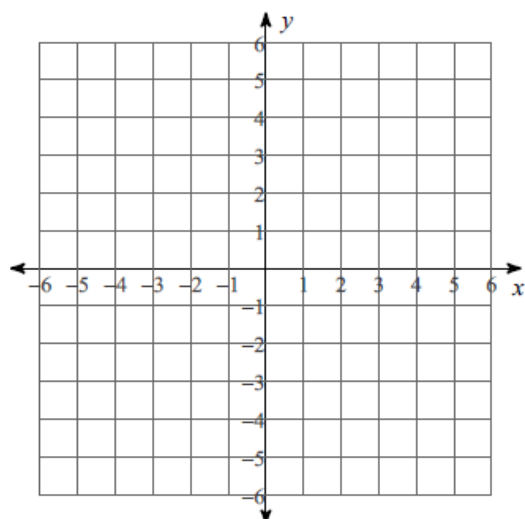


Vertex: (4, 4)

$a = -2$

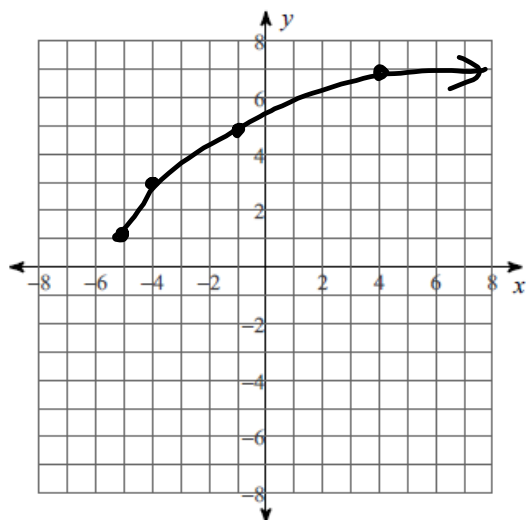


27)  $y = 3|x + 1| + 1$



Sketch the graph.

29)  $y = 2\sqrt{x+5} + 1$

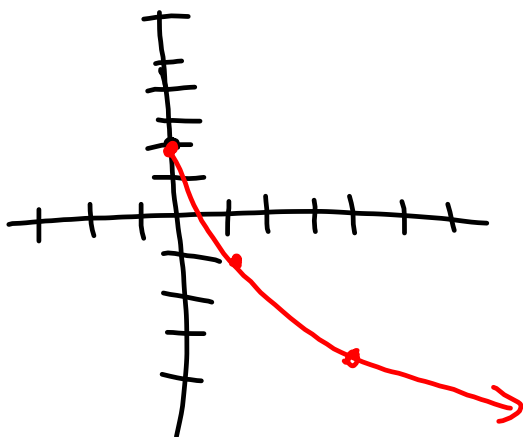


$$\text{s.p. } (-5, 1)$$

$$a = 2$$



30)  $2 - 3\sqrt{x}$

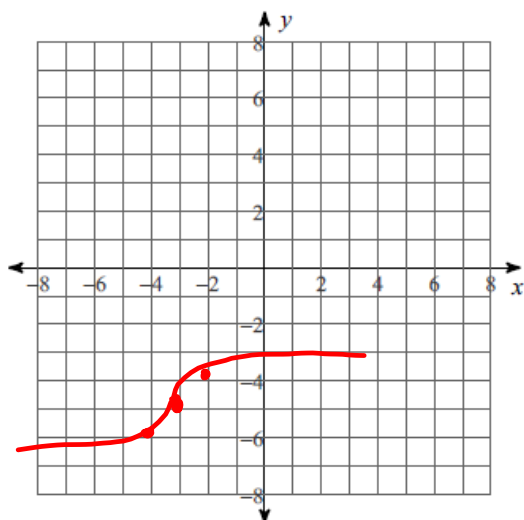


$$-3\sqrt{x} + 2$$

$$\text{s.p. } (0, 2)$$

$$a = -3$$

$$31) y = \sqrt[3]{x+3} - 5$$



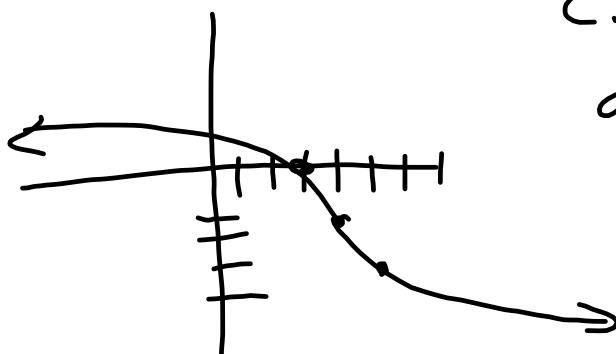
$$c.p. (-3, -5)$$

$$a = 1$$

$$32) -2 \sqrt[3]{x-4} - 2$$

$$c.p. (4, -2)$$

$$a = -2$$





- 33) One way to measure the amount of energy that a moving object (such as a car) possesses is by finding its Kinetic Energy. The Kinetic Energy ( $E_k$ , measured in Joules) of an object depends on the object's mass ( $m$ , measured in kg) and velocity ( $v$ , measured in meters per

second), and can be written as  $v = \sqrt{\frac{2E_k}{m}}$

What is the Kinetic Energy of an object with a mass of 1,500 kilograms that is traveling at 18 meters per second?

$$18^2 = \sqrt{\frac{2E_k}{1500}}$$

$$324 = \frac{2E_k}{1500}$$

$$486,000 = 2E_k$$

$$243,000 = E_k$$

$$2.43 \times 10^5 \text{ J}$$

- 34) In a thunderstorm, the wind velocity in meters per second can be described by the function  $v(p) = 5.7\sqrt{998 - p}$  where  $p$  is the air pressure in millibars. What is the air pressure in a thunderstorm in which the air velocity is 53 meters per second. Round to the nearest millibar.

$$53 = 5.7\sqrt{998 - p}$$

$$9.298^2 = \sqrt{998 - p}$$

$$86.457 = 998 - p$$

$$-911.542 = -p$$

$$p = 912 \text{ millibar}$$

- 35) The water temperature for a pet turtle should be about 80 degrees farenheit, give or take 5 degrees (represented by  $|80 - x| = 5$ ). What is the maximum and minimum temperatures for the water?

$$\begin{array}{r} \cancel{80} - x = 5 \\ -\cancel{80} \quad -80 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \cancel{80} - x = -5 \\ -\cancel{80} \quad -80 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -x = -75 \\ \hline -1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -x = -85 \\ \hline -1 \end{array}$$

$$x = 75^\circ, 85^\circ$$